About the authors

Cynthia Cloyd, BSN, MSN, is a former supervisor at the Visiting Nurse's Association in Omaha, Nebraska. She received her BSN from Creighton University in Omaha and her MSN from the University of Nebraska, College of Nursing.

Janet Kreider Harrison, RN, MSN, is a doctoral student at the University of Southern California. She received her master's degree from the University of Maryland and is currently an Assistant Professor of Nursing at the University of San Diego.

Mary Ann Hautman, RN, MSN, is a doctoral student at the University of Texas at Austin. She received her master's degree from Wayne State University and was an Assistant Professor of Nursing at the University of San Diego when the study was conducted.

Wanda C. Hiestand, RN, EdD, is an Assistant Professor of Nursing in the Division of Nursing, School of Education, Health, Nursing, and the Arts Professions, New York University. Currently, she is Project Director of a historical study under the Nursing Research Excellence Grant: "Families and Parenting" in the Division of Nursing, New York University. She received her doctorate with research training in historical methodology from Teachers College, Columbia University in New York City.

Freddie Johnson, RN, PhD, received her BSN from the University of Nebraska College of Nursing, Omaha, Nebraska; her MA from the University of Nebraska at Omaha; and her PhD in Adult and Continuing Education from the University of Nebraska—Lincoln. Currently she is an Associate Professor at the University of Nebraska College of Nursing and is Assistant Director of the Nursing Care Research Center, Omaha, Nebraska.

Mary Elizabeth O'Brien, RN, PhD, is currently an Assistant Professor of Nursing at the Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C., in the doctoral program. She received her RN from Mercy Hospital of Nursing, Scranton, Pennsylvania; her BA in Sociology from Mount Saint Scholastica College in Atchison, Kansas; her MSW from Howard University; and her PhD in Sociology from the Catholic University of America.

Bethel Ann Powers, RN, PhD, is currently an Assistant Professor at the University of Rochester School of Nursing. She received her BS from Alderson-Broaddus College in West Virginia; her MS in nursing from the University of Rochester; and her MA and PhD in Social Anthropology from the University of Rochester, Rochester, New York.

Jo Ann Wer, RN, MSN, is currently the Director of Nursing Service at St. Joseph's Hospital Mental Health Center in Omaha, Nebraska. She received her BSN from the University of Iowa College of Nursing, Iowa City, Iowa and her MSN from the University of Nebraska College of Nursing in Omaha, Nebraska.